god visited his wrath upon them

the wrath of god

Our supply of unpolluted water has dwindled.

Somehow, we endured the quarantine.

to endure pain and hardship

The monarch died before he could name an heir to the throne.

The boy is a direct heir of him.

He continued to ponder the problem as he walked home.

The villagers, faced with a famine, pondered their next move.

روستاییان,که با خشکسالی مواجه بودند,در مورد اقدام بعدی شان به دقت فکر می کنند

It is a regulation of the football club that dogs are not allowed inside.

The bus driver violated the traffic regulation.

 The seller has to issue a tax invoice.

فروشنده باید یک فاکتور مالیاتی صادر کند

Please pay the final invoice within two weeks.

She was worn-out after a difficult day at work.

او پس از یک روز سخت کار فرسوده شده بود

Can we sit down? I'm worn out.

میشه بشینیم؟ خسته شدم

 As people accumulate more wealth, they tend to spend a greater proportion of their incomes.

Dirt must not be allowed to accumulate.

 They need to be better informed and less parochial in their thinking.

آن‌ها باید در تفکر خود بهتر و محدود باشند

These tires are meant to handle the rigors of winter weather.

این تایرها به منظور رسیدگی به سختی های آب و هوای زمستانی هستند

 The research was carried out with scientific rigor.

تحقیقات با دقت علمی انجام شد

the wound became inflamed and festered

زخم متورم شد و چرک کرد.

 a bullet wound

زخم گلوله

She accidentally cut her finger, and the wound was deep and painful.

Napoleon is a prominent figure in the history of France.

ناپلئون شخصیت برجسته در تاریخ فرانسه است

 a prominent writer

یک نویسنده ی شهیر

a merchant who lived in a beautiful mansion

تاجری که در یک کاخ زیبا زندگی می کرد

The most drastic changes in centuries have taken place during our life-time.

در طول قرنها شدیدترین تغییرات,در طول حیات ما صورت گرفته است

The old house was rehabilitated at enormous expense.

خانه ی قدیمی با هزینه ی هنگفتی بازسازی شد

She was at the summit of her career in 1986.

او در سال ۱۹۸۶ در راس کارش بود

Charity cases preoccupied Mrs. Reynaldo's attention.

امور خیریه تمام توجه خانم رینالدو را به خود مشغول کرد

a monthly pension of two thousand dollars

حقوق ماهیانه دو هزار دلاری

The player continued in the game despite his injuries.

In spite of injuries, the player continued in the game.

بازیکن با وجود جراحتی که داشت به بازی ادامه داد

*We had to endure a nine-hour*[*delay*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/delay)*at the*[*airport*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/airport)*.*

 The infection is highly contagious.

 I find that yawning is often contagious.

A technical dispute بحث تخصصی

Refrain from making hasty promises.

I am your debtor.

Please go; it is dangerous for you to abide here.

Do your children abide with you or with their father?

Unravel = solve / open

to unravel a rope / to unravel the traffic problem

prodigious = vastly / great

a prodigious success

a tedious speech

سخنرانی خسته کننده

He continued to ponder the problem as he walked home.

[ترجمه **ترگمان**]همچنان که به طرف خانه می رفت، همچنان به این مساله فکر می کرد

Soldiers in an open field are exposed to the enemy's gunfire.

در یک میدان باز,سربازان در معرض آتش گلوله دشمن قرار دارند

to yield oneself to physical pleasures

خود را تسلیم لذایذ جسمی کردن

to resign one's post

از مقام خود کناره گیری کردن

Anticipating Father's wrath, we tried to give him the news slowly.

چون خشم پدر را پیش بینی می کردیم,تلاش کردیم خبر را آرام آرام به او بدهیم

 Senator Troy denounced the complacent attitude of the polluters of our air.

سناتور تروی نگرش خود خواهانه ی آلوده کنندگان هوا را محکوم کرد

 I was surprised that Martin was so complacent about his brief part in the play.

تعجب کردم از اینکه مارتین بخاطر نقش مختصرش در نمایش اینقدر خوشنود بود

Darryllater apologized to Sally for snubbing her at the dance.

داریل بعدها از سالی بخاطر کم محلی به او در رقص معذرت خواهی کرد

The police took drastic measures to end the crime wave.

پلیس برای پایان بخشیدن به موج جنایات,اقدامات شدیدی انجام داد

Where are we up to?

تا کجا پیش رفتیم /کجاییم؟

On account of hardship, Bert was let out of the army to take care of his sick mother.

-

An oath\* of revenge was sworn over the corpse by his relatives.

-

The corpse was laid to rest in the vacant\* coffin

Tris could not conceal his love for Gloria

Count Dracula concealed the corpse\* in his castle.

-

My cousin was gloomy because his best friend had moved away.

gloomy weather

he felt gloomy after the funeral

cheerless hallways

:راهروهای دلگیر

They came back quiet and cheerless

Though brightly lit, the room was still somehow cheerless.

Lit = past simple and participle of verb light

she lit a fire to reduce the chill

-

the contests occupy the first week of august

:مسابقات هفته ی اول ماه اوت برگزار می شود.

:قرار داشتن، (در جایی) بودن

i gave her extra work to occupy her

How much memory does the program occupy?

They occupy the house next door.

-

She dwelt in [South](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/deep-south) [Africa](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/africa) for ten [years](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/year).

to dwell for years in the same town

I'd rather not dwell on the past.

A numb feeling came over Mr. Massey as he read the telegram

There is great peril in trying to climb the mountain

wrong pronunciation of word peril *perel*

wrong pronunciation of word numb *num*

*-*

*Richard likes to recline in front of the television set.*

*After reclining on her right arm for an hour, Maxine found that it had become numb.*

*-*

*With a loud shriek, Ronald fled from the room.*

*The maid shrieked when she discovered the corpse.*

*-*

*a malicious murderer*

*he took malicious pleasure in seeing me suffer.*

*Some malicious rumours are circulating about his past.*

*-*

*A banana split can tempt me to break my diet*

*The sight of beautiful Louise tempted the bachelor\* to change his mind about marriage.*

*-*

*After winning the wager, Tex treated everyone to free drinks.*

*-*

*It was typical of the latecomer to conceal\* the real cause of his lateness.*

*How scarce are good cooks?*

*-*

*The annual convention of musicians takes place in Hollywood.*

*:*کنگره/گردهمایی

*-*

*a blind observance of convention*

*:پیروی کورکورانه از عرف*

*By convention the deputy leader is always a woman.*

*:رسم بر این است که معاون رئیس جمهور همیشه یک زن باشد*

*Convention now allows women to smoke in public.*

*-*

*Beth's shriek\* persuaded jesse that she was in real danger.*

*-*

*He*[managed](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/manage)*to convince the*[jury](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/jury)*of his*[innocence](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/innocence)*.*

*It's*[useless](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/useless)[trying](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/trying)*to convince her (that) she doesn't need to*[lose](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/lose)*any*[weight](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/weight)*.*

*-*

*They induced her to take the*[job](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/job)*by*[promising](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/promising)[editorial](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/editorial)[freedom](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/freedom)*.*

*-*

*Can you persuade him to give up his bachelor\* days and get married?*

*-*

*The colors of the rainbow blend into one another.*

*-*

*The ship was barely visible through the dense fog.*

*-*

*Hard work can often make up for a lack of talent.*

*-*

*The burglars devised a scheme for entering the bank at night.*

If we could devise a plan for using the abandoned\* building, we could save thousands of dollars.

-

The wholesale price of milk is six cents a quart lower than retail.

-

Scientists have devised\* methods for trapping vapor in bottles so they can study its makeup.

-

If we were to eliminate all reclining\* chairs, no one would fall asleep while watching television.

-

villain = very wicked person

A typical\* moving picture villain gets killed at the end.

When the villain fell down the well, everyone lived happily ever after.

-

We couldn't row because of the dense weeds in the lake.

-

No one seems willing to utilize this vacant\* house.

Does your mother utilize leftovers in her cooking?

I think only of that which you long for

:هیچ نندیشم به جز دلخواه تو

-

salvation = رستگاری-نجات

the eternal salvation of the martyrs' souls

:رستگاری ابدی روح شهیدان

he gives alms for the salvation of his father's soul

: به خاطر آمرزش روح پدرش صدقه می دهد.

-

consecutive

[following](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/following) one after another without an [interruption](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/interruption):

:We’ve had five consecutive [days](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/day) of [rain](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/rain).

-

humid = damp = moist

-

theory = hypothesis

\_

The pilot, thinking his plane was in peril,\* descended quickly.

her beau was waiting at the bottom of the staircase, Eleanor descended at

once.

-

He [inherited](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/inherited) an immense [fortune](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/fortune).

Did you [see](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/see) that [guy](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/guy)? He was immense!

\_

She is under tremendous [pressure](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/pressure) at [work](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/work).

a tremendous [book](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/book)/[concert](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/concert)/[athlete](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/athlete) = really good book

-

a gigantic [shopping](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/shopping) [center](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/center) = immense = huge

-

 Give him a week without a job and all his money will vanish.

-

Rural areas are not densely\* populated

-

The burden of the country's safety is in the hands of the president.

Irma found the enormous\* box too much of a burden

-

Jeff moved off campus when he decided it was cheaper to live at home

-

The rioters assembled outside the White House

-

The weather bureau explored the effects of the rainy weather

-

The debate between the two candidates was heated.

Instead of shrieking\* at each other, the students decided to have a debate on the topic.

-

 Juan tried to evade the topic\* by changing the subject.

In order to evade the police dragnet, Ernie grew a beard.

-

probe = investigate

 The lawyer probed the man's mind to see if he was innocent

After probing the scientist's theory,\* we proved it was correct

-

After the prison riot, the council decided to reform the correctional system

Brad reformed when he saw that breaking the law was hurting people other than himself.

Only laws that force companies to reform will clear the dangerous vapors\* from our air.

-

Ben approached the burden\* of getting a job with a new spirit.

-

Sam Spade detected that the important papers had vanished

-

My Chevrolet was sent back to the factory because of a steering defect

 His theory\* of the formation of our world was tilled with defects.

-

The employees went on strike for higher wages.

-

 The senator neglected to make his annual\* report to Congress.

It is essential\* that you do not neglect your homework.

-

deceive = mislead /cheat

Virginia cried when she learned that her best friend had deceived her

The villain\* deceived Chief White Cloud by pretending to be his friend.

-

Ray's team undoubtedly had the best debators in our county.

If she didn't want to get into an argument, Valerie would have followed the majority\* undoubtedly.

-

 The police made a thorough search of the house after the crime had been reported.

Mom decided to spend the day in giving the basement a thorough cleaning.

-

The lawyer told her client that she could predict\* the outcome of his trial.

-

The engineer gave our house a thorough\*, comprehensive checkup before my father bought it.

-

 My aunt saved thousands of dollars by defrauding the government.

 If we could eliminate\* losses from people who defraud the government, tax rates could be lowered.

By defrauding his friend, Dexter ruined a family tradition\* of honesty.

-

The young couple wanted to postpone their wedding until they were sure they could handle the burdens\* of marriage

crude = simple and not skillfully done or made

: The [boxes](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/box) were used as a crude [table](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/table) and [chairs](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/chair).

-

consent = agree

My teacher consented to let our class leave early.

b. David would not consent to our plan.

c. The majority\* of our club members consented to raise the dues.

-

From lifting weights, Willie had developed massive arm muscles.

-

preserve = protect

The lawyers wanted to preserve the newest reforms\* in the law.

-

denounce = blame= condemn in public

The father denounced his son for lying to the district attorney.

Some people denounce the government for probing\* into their private lives.

The consumer advocate denounced the defective\* products being sold.

-

torrent

A massive\* rain was coming down in torrents. b. In the debate,\* a torrent of questions was asked. c. After trying to defraud\* the public, Lefty was faced with a torrent of charges.

-

resent = منزجر شدن.رنجیدن = feel injured and angered

Bertha resented the way her boyfriend treated her.

The earthquake victim resented the poor emergency care.

Columbus resented the fact that his crew wanted to turn back.

-

molest = bother , annoy

My neighbor was molested when walking home from the subway

The gang did a thorough\* job of molesting the people in the park.

Lifeguards warned the man not to molest any of the swimmers.

-

interfere = مداخله کردن

-

gloomy = sad , depressing

 My cousin was gloomy because his best friend had moved away

-

unforeseen = unexpected,

The divers faced unforeseen trouble in their search for the wreck.

-

anticipated نزدیک به ذهن.قابل انتظار بودن

 a new russian initative must now be anticipated اکنون باید در انتظار پیشگامی جدید روس ها بود.

-

exaggerate = over stimate

.The bookkeeper exaggerated her importance to the company

When he said that O’Neal was eight feet tall, he was undoubtedly\* exaggerating.

-

mediocre = avg,ordinary

After reading my composition, Mrs. Evans remarked that it was mediocre and that I could do better

The movie wasn't a great one; it was only mediocre.

-

prominent = well-known , important

 My client\* is a prominent businessperson

Napoleon is a prominent figure in the history of France

-

unearthly = [strange](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/strange) and [mysterious](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/mysterious),

-

bulky

The massive\* desk was quite bulky and impossible to carry.

-

hesitant = مردد . دودل

 They seemed hesitant about coming in.

 She was hesitant about accepting the invitation.

-

reluctant = بی میل

a. It was easy to see that Herman was reluctant to go out and find a job.

b. The patient was reluctant to tell the nurse the whole gloomy\* truth.

c. I was reluctant to give up the security\* of family life.

-

vicinity = proximity,adjacency

 Living in the vicinity of New York

the torrent\* of rain fell only in our vicinity.

We approached\* the Baltimore vicinity by car.

-

arouse = برانگیختن

It's a [subject](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/subject) that has aroused a lot of [interest](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/interest).

He [works](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/works) hard to arouse his [students](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/student)’ [curiosity](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/curiosity).

-

rage = extreme anger

Joan's bad manners sent her mother into a rage.

In a fit of rage, Francine broke the valuable glass.

The mayor felt a sense of rage about the exaggerations\* in the press.

-

revenue = سود .درامد

-

wrath = extreme anger

He [left](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/left)[home](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/home) to [escape](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/escape) his father’s wrath.

The [people](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/people) [feared](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/fear) the wrath of [God](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/god).

-

fury = extreme anger

She [flew](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/flew) into a fury at the [suggestion](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/suggestion).

He was [blind](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/blind) with fury.

-

conclude = end ,finish, decide

Most people are happy when they conclude their work for the day.

The gloomy\* day concluded with a thunderstorm.

Work on the building could not be concluded until the contract was signed.

Disputable = قابل بحث = not certain

words that were full of disputable statements سخنانی که پر از مطالب بحث انگیز بود

He made some very disputable claims about his record.

-

undeniably

  The jury concluded\* that the teenagers were undeniably guilty

That Leon resented\* Rita's good marks in school was undeniable.

-

resist

 Totie could not resist eating the chocolate sundae. b. Tight security\* measures resisted Jimmy's entrance into the bank. c. Harold resisted the opportunity to poke fun at the weird\* man.

-

strive = work hard , resist

each of us must strive to improve himself

Two dogs strive for a bone, and a third runs away with it.

-

No one bothered to challenge the prominent\* lawyer.

-

seeking = به دنبال گشتن

We were seeking a miniature model of the bulky\* chess set.

-

excel = surpass = transcend

Because he was so small, Larry could not excel in sports.

At least Hannah had the security\* of knowing that she excelled in swimming.

I fill I must be excel in studying papers.

-

feminine

My brother is ashamed to cry at a sad movie because people might think he is behaving in a feminine manner.

-

embody = دربرداشتن

a speech which embodied democratic ideals

adequate = کافی

adequate hardware resources to execute multiple operations in parallel

-

spectrum = زنجیره . طیف

  a wide spectrum of opinion

-

en masse = همزمان با هم

The shop's 85 [workers](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/worker) have [resigned](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/resigned) en masse.

-

speculative =  گمان پردازانه، دیدمانی، تئوری

A method for

doing this is to predict the outcome of a conditional branch and speculatively fetch and execute instructions

-

in essense = به طور خلاصه

In essence, the hardware forms a parallel execution schedule.

-

outwardly = ظاهری . ظاهرا

Outwardly, he seemed happy enough.

-

jeopardize = به خطر انداختن

Soldiers jeopardize their lives in war.

-

deliberately = intentionally

He did it deliberately to annoy me.

Sustain = تحمل کردن

For a superscalar implementation to sustain the execution of multiple instructions per cycle

# E.g. vs. I.e.–What’s the Difference?

I.e. and e.g. are both Latin abbreviations. E.g. stands for exempli gratia and means “for example.” I.e. is the abbreviation for id est and means “in other words.” Remember that E is for example (e.g.) and that I and E are the first letters of in essence, an alternative English translation of i.e.

But why bother with all this Latin? Don’t we have

reside = مستقر بودن

she reside in a big house.

Consequently = بنابراین

the teacher is sick,consequently we won’t have class today.

Simultaneously = همزمان

commonplace = عادی,معمولی

jet travel is now a commonplace.

Likelihood = احتمال

there is little likelihood of rain.

In all likelihood. به احتمال زیاد

nonetheless = با این حال

excel = make better , do better

he could not excel in sport.

Feminine = of woman

he is behaving in a feminine manner.

She wants to look feminine.

give the feminine viewpoint.

Mount

he mount the tower.

She couldn't mount the horse.

Compete = be a rival

The former champion was challenged\* to compete for the tennis title.

The runner was reluctant\* to compete in front of his parents for the first time.

When the amateur\* became a pro he had to compete against better men.

Dread = fear greatly

The poor student dreaded going to school each morning.

He had a dread feeling

I dread going into that deserted house.

Masculine = مردانه

The boy became more masculine as he got older.

It is undeniable\* that his beard makes him look masculine

The girls liked Jerry because of his masculine ways.

Menace = threat

lrv's lack\* of respect made him a menace to his parents.

The torrents\* of rain were a menace to the farmer's crops.

Tendency = تمایل. استعداد.گرایش

My algebra teacher has a tendency to forget the students' names

His tendency was to work hard in the morning and then to take it easy in the afternoon.

The tendency in all human beings is to try to survive.\*

victorious = having won a victory = چیره . فاتح

they were victorious two years in a row.

he could not be victorious.

Our girls' volleyball squad was victorious over a taller team.

Numerous = very many

Critics review numerous movies every week.

the debater\* used numerous documents\* to back up his statements.

solitary = single,alone

He's solitary manner kept him from making new friendships.

here was not a solitary piece of evidence\*

The convict went into a rage\* when he was placed in a solitary cell.

The glasses that she bought corrected her nearsighted vision.

Hesitate:

Nora hesitated to accept the challenge

Absurd = ridiculous , nonsensical , ludicrous چرت

It was absurd to believe the fisherman's tall tale.

Conflict :

The class mediation team was invited to settle the conflict.

Our opinions are in conflict with what the records show.

Minority:

Only a small minority of the neighborhood didn't want a new park.

A minority of our athletes who competed\* in the Olympics were victorious.

Marge enjoys reading works of fiction rather than true stories.

Ignite:

One match can ignite an entire forest.

A, careless remark helped to ignite the conflict\* between the brothers and the sisters. شر درست کردن

Remark = فرمایش

abolish = لغو . منسوخ کردن

My school has abolished final exams altogether.

Frank = رک . صادق . صریح

Never underestimate\* the value of being frank with one another.

People liked him because they knew he would be frank with them.

prohibit:

he's manager prohibited him from appearing on television

The law prohibits the use of guns to settle a conflict.

When he heard the urgent cry for help, the lifeguard did not hesitate.\*

adequate:

Rover was given an adequate amount of food to last him the whole day

Carlos was adequate at his job but he wasn't great.

From across the room, the teacher's voice was barely audible.

Plainly : clearly

This is plainly wrong.

Every footstep could be plainly heard.

Pose:

to pose questions. سئوال مطرح کردن

her sympathy is a mere pose. دلسوزی او فقط ظاهری است.

He sat in a relaxed pose. او در یک حالت آرام نشسته بود

shortage : کسری

shortage of capital poses numerous problems for the industry

famine : starvation , great shortage

Famine in Africa caused the death of one tenth of the population

The rumor of a famine in Europe was purely fiction.\*

resuscitate : به هوش آمدن. احیا شدن

You should learn how to resuscitate a person whose breathing has stopped.

He led the effort to resuscitate the local newspaper.

Revive : resuscitate

There is a movement to revive old plays for modern audiences.

The nurses tried to revive the heart attack victim.

Commence : start

Bella hesitated\* before commencing her speech.

The discussion commenced with a report on urban\* affairs.

affair : matter

What I do in my spare time is my own affair (= a private matter).

Observant: هوشیار. آگاه

We were observant of the conflict\* between the husband and his wife

Milt used his excellent vision\* to be observant of everything in his vicinity.\*

provision : تامین

the provision of a playground for the children

eschew: اجتناب کردن

We won't have discussions with this group unless they eschew violence

thereby : به موجب آن

She hoped to produce the document and thereby prove her innocence.

Indeed: به راستی

She was indeed the best swimmer on the team.

Requisite : needed

He lacked the requisite skills for the job.

Emerge : پدیدار شدن . خارج شدن

What emerged from the bottle was a blend of fruit juices.

Commodity : product : کالا

fuel is a vital commodity

the dollar value of a commodity

convenient : suitable

I have to find a convenient location for the shelves.

conveniently : به راحتی

These factors can be conveniently categorized under three headings.

Mitigate : تسکین دادن . ملایم کردن

Nothing could mitigate the cruelty with which she had treated him.

he swallowed opium to mitigate pain

thwart :‌ منقضی کردن. خنثی کردن

Road blocks thwarted their plan to escape.

Our [holiday](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/holiday) [plans](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/plan) were thwarted by the [airline](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/airline) [pilots](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/pilot)' [strike](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/strike)

tedious : ملال آور

Learning a new computer program can be a tedious process.

Cumbersome : دست و پاگیر

The room was dominated by an enormous, cumbersome leather armchair.

Awkward : زشت . سخت کاربرد . بدساخت

the teacher evade awkward questions.

be awkward to code

vessel : ظرف . جایگاه . رگ . مجرا

Congress voted to decrease\* the amount of money being spent on space vessels.

Persist :‌ insist

The humid\* weather persisted all summer.

Lloyd persisted in exaggerating\* everything he said.

Hazy : مه آلود . گنگ و مبهم

Factories that pollute\* the air create hazy weather conditions

Although Cora had a great memory, she was unusually hazy about the details of our meeting on January 16th.

gleam : twinkle , sparkle

My grandmother gets a gleam in her eyes when she sees the twins.

A gleam of light shone through the prison window.

Unruly : rebellious سرکش. یاغی

Unruly behavior is prohibited\* at the pool.

His unruly actions were a menace\* to those who were trying to work.

Violent : سخت . شدید .

b. Violent behavior is prohibited\* on school grounds.

Brutal : وحشی . بی رحم

Dozens of employees\* quit the job because the boss was brutal to them.

Extort : اخاذی

The gang is accused of extorting money from local store owners.

Interoperability :

proprietary :

overseas : خارج . خارجه

He joined the army but was never sent overseas.

Affordable : مقرون به صرفه . استطاعت

this trip is not affordable for me

There are few affordable apartments in big cities.

Brawl : noisy quarrel جنجال . سرصداکردن

Larry dreaded\* a brawl with his father over finding a job.

What started out as a polite discussion soon became a violent\* brawl.

Vicious : شریر . فاسد

Liza was unpopular\* because she was vicious to people she had just met.

The vicious editor\* published false stories about people he disliked

whirling :

Because Angelo drank too much, he commenced\* to feel that everything was whirling around the bar.

my head is whirling

underdogs: ضعیف . توسری خور

Minority\* groups complain about being the underdogs in this century.

I always feel sorry for the underdog in a street fight.

Thrust : نیرو، فشار. پیش راندن. (با فشار و تلاش) رد شدن

He had adequate\* strength to thrust himself through the locked door

Once the jet engine was ignited,\* it thrust the rocket from the ground

bewildered : سردرگم شدن . گیج شدن

His partner's weird\* actions left Jack bewildered

alter : change

I altered my typical\* lunch and had a steak instead.

It's absurd\* to spend money to alter that old candy store.

Mature : ripe

I could tell that Mitch was mature from the way he persisted\* in his work.

Only through mature study habits can a person hope to gain knowledge

It is essential\* that you behave in a mature way in the business world

sacred : holy

Her sacred medal had to be sold because the family was in urgent\* need of money.

Kate made a sacred promise to her parents.

Revise : change , update

My family revised its weekend plans when the weather turned hazy.

Under the revised rules, Shane was eliminated\* from competing.\*

pledge : promise

Before the grand jury, the sinister\* gangster pledged to tell the whole truth.

reluctant\* to pledge his loyalty.

Casual : happening by chance

Following a casual meeting on the street, the bachelor\* renewed his friendship with the widow.

Pursue :

We pursued the bicycle thief until he vanished\*

unanimous : in complete agreement

There has never been an election in our union that was won by a unanimous vote.

The Senate, by a unanimous vote, decided to decrease\* taxes.

Fortunate :

fortunate to have an adequate\* sum of money in the bank.

fortunate that the famine\* did not affect our village.

The underdog\* was fortunate enough to come out a winner.

Pioneer :

England was a pioneer in building large vessels\* for tourists.

Innovative :

innovative suggestions.

Nicole decided to alter\* her approach and become more innovative.

Surpass : پیشی گرفتن . بهتر بودن

Most farmers believe that rural\* life far surpasses urban\* living.

It is undeniable\* that a cold lemonade in July cannot be surpassed.

Vast : immense , very big

Our campus\* always seems vast to new students

Daniel Boone explored\* vast areas that had never been settled.

Vast differences between the two sides were made clear in the debate.\*

settle : واریز، فرو نشستن، ماندن،

settle down : (در محل یا شغل و غیره) مستقر شدن . آرام گرفتن

to settle a debt :‌ پرداختن قرض

to settle a dispute :‌ اختلاف را برطرف کردن

to settle one's affairs : کارهای خود را سر و سامان دادن

doubt :

The question of whether he could survive\* the winter was left in doubt.

We don't doubt that the tradition\* of marriage will continue.

Contiguous : مجاور . پیوسته

our garden is contiguous with their house

penetrate :

We had to penetrate the massive\* wall in order to hang the mirror.

he couldn't penetrate the hard surface.

The thieves penetrated the bank's security\* and stole the money.

Pierce :‌ شکافتن . سوراخ کردن

My sister is debating\* whether or not to get her ears pierced.

he violently\* pierced the skin of his rival,\* causing massive\* bleeding.

Grateful : appreciative , thankful

The majority\* of pupils felt grateful for Mr.

We were grateful that the gloomy\* weather cleared up on Saturday.

Appeal : attraction, interest , urgent request

I found her clothing designs to be enormously\* appealing.

My boss always appeals to his employees\* to work swiftly and neatly

wary : cautious

Marilyn's mother told her to be wary of strangers.

Living in a polluted\* city makes you wary of the air you breathe.

It was some time before the police became aware of the brawl\* that was taking place on the street. c.

wretched : woeful , miserable , very unsatisfactory

Toby had wretched luck at the gambling tables.

I feel wretched after a night when I've scarcely\* slept.

Keg :

The corner saloon uses numerous\* kegs of beer on a Saturday night.

"Get a keg of nails," the carpenter shouted at me. c. It is obvious\* to me that the

nourish : feed; develop an attitude قوت دادن . پروردن

A diet of nourishing food is served to every hospital patient.

It was easy to detect\* that the skinny boy was not well nourished.

After the operation, our doctor plans to nourish my mother with vitamins and good food.

Harsh : sharp تند . سفت . سخت . ضمخت

The law is harsh on people who go around menacing\* others.

Looking at his cigarette, Phil realized it was absurd\* to inhale such harsh smoke.

Hazel altered\* her tone of voice from a harsh one to a soft tone.

Opt : choose

If you give me an ice cream choice, I'll opt for chocolate.

On Friday, three of my buddies will opt to go into the navy.

Calamity : tragedy

pedestrian :

The police say it is urgent\* that pedestrians stay on the sidewalk

I don't doubt\* that a pedestrian can get places faster than a car in downtown traffic.

Glance : glimpse , a quick look

The observant\* driver glanced at the accident at the side of the road

he identified\* the burglar after a glance at the photograph

nimble : agile , swift , light and quick

Although he was a miniature\* poodle, he was nimble enough to fight bigger dogs.

The nimble policeman leaped over the fence to pursue\* the car thief.

With my nimble fingers, I'm good at text messaging.

Manipulate : handle

While Mr. Baird manipulated the puppets, Fran spoke to the audience.

Reckless : careless

The reckless smoker ignited\* the entire forest.

We must not ignore\* reckless drivers; we must take them off the road.

Horrid :

Janey avoided\* staring at the horrid man's face.

When Mary was good, she was very good, but when she was bad, she was horrid.

Rave :

Shortly after taking the drug, the addict\* began to rave and foam at the mouth.

Sadie was confident\* that he would rave about her essay.

Lubricate :

The bulky\* wheels of a railroad train must be lubricated each week.

When an engine is lubricated, it works much better.

Ingenious : clever

he devised\* an ingenious plan to cheat on his income tax.

The master spy had an ingenious way of passing secrets to the agent.

Harvest : برداشت محصول

This year's harvest was adequate\* to feed all our people.

The farmer decided to expand\* his fields so that he would get a bigger harvest.

If the harvest is poor, there is always the possibility of a famine.\*

abundant : more than enough

It is urgent\* that the hospital have an abundant supply of blood.

In recent\* years an abundant number of complaints have disturbed the telephone company.

Uneasy : nervous

Mrs. Spinner was uneasy about letting her son play in the vicinity\* of the railroad tracks.

absorb : interest greatly , take in or suck up

Our bodies must absorb those things which will nourish\* them.

I became absorbed in what the teacher was saying and did not hear the bell ring.

Morsel : a small bite , tiny amount

Suzanne was reluctant\* to try even a morsel of the lobster

If you had a morsel of intelligence, you would be uneasy,\* too.

quota

The company revealed\* a quota of jobs reserved for college students. There was a quota placed on the number of people who could migrate\* here from China.

Lieutenant Dugan doubted\* that a quota had been placed on the number of parking tickets each police officer was supposed to give out.

Emerge : come out پدیدار شدن. بیرون آمدن

What emerged from the bottle was a blend\* of fruit juices.

When the fight was over, the underdog\* emerged the winner.

You have to be nimble\* to emerge from the narrow opening in five seconds.

Jagged : ناهموار . دندانه دار

Being reckless,\* Rudy didn't watch out for the jagged steel.

Linger :  دم اخر را گذراندن. درنگ کردن .مردد بودن

The odor didn't vanish,\* but lingered on for weeks.

Some traditions\* linger on long after they have lost their meanings.

After the campus\* closed for the summer, some students lingered on, reluctant\* to go home.

Ambush :

The troops (دسته) lay in ambush in the dense\* woods all through the night.

The ambush became a tragedy\* for those who attempted it because they were all killed

Crafty : tricky حیله گر

His crafty mind prepared a comprehensive\* plan to defraud\* his partners.

Leo didn't use brutal\* strength against his opponents,\* but he used his crafty bag of tricks to beat them

Thrive : رشد پیدا کردن . موفق شدن .

goats thrive in mountainous areas

be modest(فروتن) especially when you thrive

A man can never thrive who had a wasteful wife.

Prosper:

Howard Hughes owned numerous\* businesses and most of them prospered.

Devour: eat hungrily; absorb\* completely;

It was a horrid\* sight to see the lion devour the lamb

My aunt devours four or five mystery books each week.

Plea : دادخواست . استدعا .تقاضا

In court today, the judge consented\* to the lawyer's plea for a light sentence.

The employees\* turned in a plea to their boss for higher pay.

The president's plea to release the captives\* was denied by the enemy.

Weary : exhausted

 I am weary of debating\* the same topic\* all day.

Let me rest my weary bones here before the march commences.\*

Dilemma : situation requiring a choice between two evils; a difficult choice

دوراهی. تنگنا

Lottie faced the dilemma of whether to approve of the operation or not.

Detour : beltway , ring road

. In order to evade\* city traffic, Anthony took a detour.

The detour took us ten miles off our course.

Merit :

There is little merit in lying to those you love. b. My brother was promoted because of merit, not because of friendship. c. I can't see any merit in your proposal.

Baffled : confuse

Sherlock Holmes would undoubtedly\* have been baffled by the way the crime was committed.

  The topic\* of relativity is a baffling one.

Warden: guard, jailer

The warden found himself facing two hundred defiant\* prisoners.

A cautious\* warden always has to anticipate\* the possibility of an escape.

Delinquent: criminal, مقصر

All delinquents are banned\* from the Student Council at school

The youthful delinquent tried to avoid\* going to jail.

Deprived: محروم

The poor man was deprived of a variety\* of things that money could buy

We were deprived of a good harvest\* because of the lack\* of rain.

Spouse: همسر

When a husband prospers\* in his business, his spouse benefits also.

"May I bring my spouse to the office party?" Dorinda asked.

Vocation: skill, career

It is difficult to pick an appropriate\* vocation when you are in elementary school.

Red Smith's vocation was as a journalist\* for the Times.

Homicide: murder, آدم کشی

The police were baffled\* as to who was responsible for the homicide

It took a crafty\* person to get away with that homicide

News of the homicide quickly circulated\* through our vicinity.

Penalize:

We were penalized for not following tradition.

Mrs. Robins penalized us for doing the math problem in ink.

Beneficiary: ذینفع

I was the beneficiary of $8,000 when my grandfather died.

My brother was the beneficiary of excellent advice from his guidance counselor.

Ubiquity : حضور در همه جا در یک آن

The ubiquity of God is an essential part of religious belief.

Impetus : انگیزه

The report may provide further impetus for reform.

Conventional :

conventional weapons سلاح های غیر اتمی

the conventional way of doing things  روش متداول انجام امور

he is very conventional in clothing  او در لباس پوشیدن بسیار تابع عرف است.

Devote : اختصاص دادن

He decided to devote the rest of his life to scientific investigation.

He left his job to devote more time to his family.

Judiciously : خردمندانه

Modern fertilizers should be used judiciously.

Enhance : to improve quality ,amount or strength

Coalesce : to combine into a single group or thing:

Depict : به تصویر کشیدن

Her paintings depict the lives of ordinary people in the last century

Reptile : خزنده

Seldom: rarely

Now that we have a baby, we seldom get the chance to go to the cinema.

Exhibit : show

A million-dollar microscope\* is now on exhibit at our school.

The bride(داماد) and groom(عروس) exhibited their many expensive\* gifts.

The senator proceeded to denounce\* those wholesalers\* who would deprive\* Americans of their quota\* of beef.

Precaution : هوشیاری . احتیاط

Prior : before

Myrna was unhappy prior to meeting her beau.

Valiant : brave

Robin Hood was valiant and faced his opponents\* without fear

Fierce : wild, savage

Barry was so fiercely angry that he thrust\* his hand through the glass

One must take appropriate\* precautions\* when approaching\* fierce dogs

Detest : hate ,

I detest Chinese food but I won't deprive\* you of the chance to eat it.

Abhor : hate

He abhorred the work he had to do at the slaughterhouse(کشتارگاه).

I abhor all forms of racism.

Despise : hate

I despise anyone who is cruel to animals.

The two groups despise each other.

Scorn : humiliate

the readers laughed him to scorn.

Sneer : a scornful look or remark

The journalists\* were cautious\* about sneering at the Secretary of Defense.

"Wipe that sneer off your face!" the dean told the delinquent.

Wipe : clean , remove

Please wipe your feet before you come into the house.

Scowl : اخم کردن

Laverne scowled at her mother when she was prohibited\* from going out

I dread\* seeing my father scowl when he gets my report card.

Vermin : جانوران موذی

small animals that are troublesome(مزاحم) or destructive; fleas(کک), bedbugs(ساس), lice(شپش), rats, and mice are vermin.

Some reptiles\* eat vermin as their food.

Lament : ضجه.ناله

a funeral(ختم) lament.

Ken began to lament the death of his only son.

Wail : lamentation ,cry loud and long because of grief(غم.اندوه) or pain.

In some countries the women are expected to wail loudly after their husbands die.

Authority : اجازه . اختیار

No one should have the authority to dictate our career choice.

Neutral : بی طرف

It is logical\* to remain neutral in a violent\* argument between spouses.

Switzerland was a neutral country in World War II.

Trifle : کم . ناچیز

I ate a trifle for dinner rather than a vast\* meal.

Walter spends only a trifle of his time in studying French